Common Foods & Flavors of the Mediterranean Diet

Vegetables & Tubers:

artichokes, arugula, beets, broccoli, brussels sprouts, cabbage, carrots, celery, celeriac, chicory, collard cucumber, dandelion greens, eggplant, fennel, kale, leeks, lettuce, mâche, mushrooms, mustard greens, nettles, okra, onions (red, sweet, white), peas, peppers, potatoes, purslane, radishes, rutabaga, scallions, shallots, spinach, sweet potatoes, turnips, zucchini bean (jicama), zucchini

Grains:

breads, barley, buckwheat, bulgur, couscous, durum, farro, freekeh, millet, oats, polenta, rice, wheat berries

Poultry & Eggs:

chicken, duck, guinea fowl, quail chicken eggs, duck eggs, quail eggs

Fruits:

avocados, apples, apricots, cherries, clementines, dates, figs, grapefruit, grapes, lemons, melons, nectarines, olives, oranges, peaches, pears, pomegranates, pumpkin, strawberries, tangerines, tomatoes

Fish & Seafood:

abalone, cockles, clams, crab, eel, flounder, lobster, mackerel, mussels, octopus, oysters, salmon, sardines, sea bass, shrimp, squid, tilapia, tuna, whelk, yellowtail

Sweets:

treats made with fruits, nuts, whole grains, and minimal sugars baklava, biscotti, crème caramel, chocolate, gelato, kunefe, lokum (Turkish delight), mousse au chocolat, sorbet

Nuts, Seeds & Legumes:

almonds, beans (cannellini, chickpeas, fava, green, kidney), cashews, hazelnuts, lentils, pine nuts, pistachios, sesame seeds (tahini), split peas, walnuts

Herbs & Spices:

anise, basil, bay leaf, chiles, clove, cumin, fennel, garlic, lavender, marjoram, mint, oregano, parsley, pepper, pul biber (Aleppo pepper), rosemary, sage, savory, sumac, tarragon, thyme, za'atar

Cheese & Yogurt:

Brie, Chevre, Corvo, feta, Halloumi, Manchego, Parmigiano-Reggiano, Pecorino, ricotta Greek yogurt

Meats:

beef, goat, lamb, mutton, pork

